

CONTENTS

Preface	5
I. Physical Europe	6
1. What is Europe's location?.....	6
2. What does Europe's location influence?.....	8
3. What is political Europe?.....	10
4. How does geology affect landforms in Europe?.....	12
5. What are the forces affecting climate in Europe?.....	14
6. What are the elements of climate in Europe?.....	16
7. How does weather affect human lives in Europe?.....	18
8. What are Europe's seas and oceans?.....	20
9. What are the largest lakes and rivers of Europe?.....	22
10. What are Europe's soils?.....	24
11. What are Europe's forests?.....	26
12. How does Europe protect its nature?.....	28
13. What are Europe's mineral resources?.....	30
II. Population of Europe	32
1. How has Europe's population changed since 1945?.....	32
2. How are people distributed in Europe?.....	34
3. What is Europe's population structure?.....	36
4. Why do people migrate to and from Europe?.....	38
5. Why does Europe's population grow?.....	40
6. What are the main nations and religions in Europe?.....	42
7. What is Europe's employment and education structure?.....	44
8. Why is unemployment an issue in Europe?.....	46
9. How do European cities grow?.....	48
III. The economy of Europe	50
1. What farming is found in Europe?.....	50
2. What do we grow in Europe?.....	52
3. What animals do we raise in Europe?.....	54
4. What energy resources does Europe use?.....	56
5. What are processing industries?.....	58
6. How is industry developing in Europe?.....	60
7. What are Europe's service industries?.....	62
8. What are transport and communications like in Europe?.....	64
9. How do we manage seas and oceans in Europe?.....	66
10. What does tourism in Europe look like?.....	68
11. What are European brands?.....	70

IV. Europeans and their environment	72
1. What is sustainable development?	72
2. How do we protect against floods?	74
3. Where does power come from?	76
4. What does life in a suburban zone look like?	78
5. What is rural-urban migration?.....	80
6. How is an economy restructured?.....	82
7. How does transport influence the economy?.....	84
8. What is natural and cultural heritage?	86
V. Regional cooperation.....	88
1. What is cross border cooperation in Europe?	88
VI. Homeland	90
1. What is your local ‘homeland’ like?	90
Glossary	92
Geographical names, terms and people	105
Blank maps	112